

# 解 答

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【 1 】

Q1. e

Q2. e

Q3. They probably moved on clothing and/ or furniture.

Q4. c

Q5. Increased worldwide travel and insecticide resistance

Recent changes in pest-control techniques (i.e., use of selective cockroach-attracting traps that spare bedbugs)

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【 2 】

Q1. b

Q2. A good rule of thumb is to use a pillow that fills the gap between your shoulder and ear, as this helps align your neck and spine.

Q3. c

Q4. One study found pillowcases that hadn't been cleaned in a week contained 17,000 times more bacteria than a toilet seat.

Q5. Activated sympathetic nervous system

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【 3 】

Q1. d

Q2. the Asia–Pacific region

Q3. b

Q4. e

Q5. They downplayed the pandemic's impacts by simplifying the situation, proposing easy solutions or treatments, and making medical knowledge claims to support these actions.

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【 4 】

Q1. a

Q2. After leaving graduate school, the author's old friend attended Harvard Law School. She subsequently became a senior lawyer for a major environmental organization.

Q3. d

Q4. d

Q5. The difference is that taking courses involves getting the right answers on tests, while doing a Ph.D. involves conducting research, which is a much more daunting task that requires framing questions, designing experiments, and solving problems independently.

Q6. The author believes that to increase the likelihood of making big discoveries, we need to become comfortable with feeling stupid and wade deeper into the unknown.